- 2. a) Calculate the energy density u today due to:
  - i) kinetic energy in the random motions of galaxies and other forms of baryonic and dark matter (pick a characteristic velocity);
  - ii) radiation.

Compare these values with the critical energy density  $\rho_{crit}c^2$ , where  $\rho_{crit}=3H_0^2/8\pi G$ .

b) Calculate the redshift where  $u_{rad} = \rho_{matter}c^2$ .